

#### LC015-1 ACETONITRILE

# 000000011306

Version 2.1 Revision Date 11/30/2015 Print Date 07/25/2018

#### SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Acetonitrile

Number : 000000011306

Product Use Description : Solvent

Manufacturer or supplier's

details

Honeywell International Inc. 1953 South Harvey Street Muskegon, MI 49442

For more information call : 1-800-368-0050

+1-231-726-3171

(Monday-Friday, 9:00am-5:00pm)

In case of emergency call : Medical: 1-800-498-5701 or +1-303-389-1414

Transportation (CHEMTREC): 1-800-424-9300 or +1-703-

527-3887

:

: (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

### **Emergency Overview**

Form : liquid

Color : colourless

Odor : sweet ether-like

### Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification of the : Flammable liquids, Category 2 substance or mixture : Acute toxicity, Category 4, Oral

Acute toxicity, Category 4, Inhalation

Eye irritation, Category 2A

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 1,

Central nervous system

# GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements



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Symbol(s)







Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Harmful if swallowed or if inhaled Causes serious eye irritation. Causes damage to organs.

Precautionary statements : Prevention:

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No

smoking.

Keep container tightly closed.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

Use only non-sparking tools.

Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response:

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/

physician if you feel unwell.

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a

position comfortable for breathing.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

IF exposed: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. Rinse mouth.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant

foam for extinction.

Storage:

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Store locked up.

Disposal:

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal

plant.



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### Carcinogenicity

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP, IARC, or OSHA.

### SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Formula : C2H3N

Chemical nature : Substance

	Chemical Name	CAS-No.	Concentration
			_
Acetonitrile		75-05-8	100.00 %

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

Inhalation : Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Use oxygen as required, provided a qualified operator is present. Call a physician.

Skin contact : Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15

minutes. Take off contaminated clothing and shoes

immediately. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Call a

physician.

Eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids,

for at least 15 minutes. Call a physician.

Ingestion : Call a physician. Do not induce vomiting without medical

advice. Immediate medical attention is required. Never give

anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Notes to physician

Treatment : Treat as cyanide poisoning. Symptoms of poisoning may not

appear for several hours. Keep under medical supervision for

at least 48 hours.

#### SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media : Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Dry chemical

Alcohol-resistant foam

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Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

: Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread

fire.

Specific hazards during

firefighting

: Flammable.

Vapours may form explosive mixtures with air.

Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Vapors may travel to areas away from work site before

igniting/flashing back to vapor source.

In case of fire hazardous decomposition products may be

produced such as:

Hydrogen cyanide (hydrocyanic acid)

Carbon dioxide (CO2), carbon monoxide (CO), oxides of

nitrogen (NOx), dense black smoke.

Special protective equipment

for firefighters

: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.

#### SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions : Wear personal protective equipment.

Immediately evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition.

Do not swallow.

Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Environmental precautions : Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Prevent product from entering drains.

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water

courses.

Methods for cleaning up : Ventilate the area.

No sparking tools should be used. Use explosion-proof equipment.

Contain spillage, soak up with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and transfer to a container for disposal according to local /

national regulations (see section 13).

### **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Handling

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Handling : Wear personal protective equipment.

Use only in well-ventilated areas.

Keep container tightly closed.

Do not smoke. Do not swallow.

Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from fire, sparks and heated surfaces.

Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

Ensure all equipment is electrically grounded before beginning

transfer operations.

Use explosion-proof equipment.

Keep product and empty container away from heat and

sources of ignition.

No sparking tools should be used.

No smoking.

### Storage

Requirements for storage areas and containers

Store in area designed for storage of flammable liquids.

Protect from physical damage.

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated

place.

Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and

kept upright to prevent leakage.

Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Keep away from direct sunlight.

Store away from incompatible substances.

Container hazardous when empty.

Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or

expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.

### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Protective measures : Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to

the workstation location.

Engineering measures : Use with local exhaust ventilation.

Prevent vapour buildup by providing adequate ventilation

during and after use.

Eye protection : Do not wear contact lenses.

Wear as appropriate:

Safety glasses with side-shields If splashes are likely to occur, wear:

Goggles or face shield, giving complete protection to eyes

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Hand protection Solvent-resistant gloves

Gloves must be inspected prior to use.

Replace when worn.

Skin and body protection Wear as appropriate:

Solvent-resistant apron

Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

If splashes are likely to occur, wear:

Protective suit

Respiratory protection In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory

equipment.

For rescue and maintenance work in storage tanks use self-

contained breathing apparatus.

Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Hygiene measures

Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the

product.

Keep working clothes separately.

Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

Do not swallow.

Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

<b>Exposure Guide</b>	lines				
Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Upda te	Basis
Acetonitrile	75-05-8	TWA: Time weighted average	(20 ppm)	2008	ACGIH:US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values
Acetonitrile	75-05-8	SKIN_DE S : Skin designati on:	Can be absorbed through the skin.	2008	ACGIH:US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values
Acetonitrile	75-05-8	REL : Recomm ended exposure	34 mg/m3 (20 ppm)	2005	NIOSH/GUIDE:US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

limit (REL):



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Version 2.	1	Re	evision Date	11/30/2015		Print Date 07/25/2	2018
Aceto	onitrile	75-05-8	PEL: Permissi ble exposure limit	70 mg/m3 (40 ppm)	02 2006	OSHA_TRANS:US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)	
Aceto	onitrile	75-05-8	TWA: Time weighted average	70 mg/m3 (40 ppm)	1989	Z1A:US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000)	
Aceto	onitrile	75-05-8	STEL: Short term exposure limit	105 mg/m3 (60 ppm)	1989	Z1A:US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000)	

# SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state : liquid

Color : colourless

Odor : sweet ether-like

pH : Note: Not applicable

Melting point/range : -46 °C

Boiling point/boiling range : 82 °C at 1,013 hPa

Flash point : 43 °F (6 °C)

Method: open cup

Evaporation rate : 5

Method: Compared to Butyl acetate.

Lower explosion limit : 3 %(V)

Upper explosion limit : 16 %(V)

Vapor pressure : 97.3 hPa

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at 20 °C(68 °F)

Vapor density : 1.42 Note: (Air = 1.0)

Density : 0.7822 g/cm3 at 20 °C

Water solubility : Note: completely soluble

Ignition temperature : 524 °C

Molecular weight : 41 g/mol

#### **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous

reactions

: Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

Keep away from direct sunlight.

Incompatible materials to

avoid

: Acids

Bases Oxidizing agents

Reducing agents Sulfites

Perchlorates

May attack many plastics, rubbers and coatings.

Hazardous decomposition

products

: In case of fire hazardous decomposition products may be

produced such as:

Hydrogen cyanide (hydrocyanic acid)

Carbon dioxide (CO2), carbon monoxide (CO), oxides of

nitrogen (NOx), dense black smoke.

### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**



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Acute oral toxicity : LD50: 617 mg/kg

Species: Mouse, male and female Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50: 3587 ppm, vapour

Exposure time: 4 h

Species: Mouse, male and female Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50: > 2,000 mg/kg

Species: Rabbit

Skin irritation : Species: Rabbit

Result: No skin irritation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 404

Exposure time: 4 h

Eye irritation : Species: Rabbit

Result: Irritating to eyes.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Sensitisation : Buehler Test

Species: Guinea pig

Result: Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.

Method: OECD

Further information : STOT - single exposure: The substance or mixture is

classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 1. May cause convulsions. May cause neurotoxic

effects. Based on Human Evidence.

#### SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity effects** 

Toxicity to fish : flow-through test

LC50: 1,640 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h

Species: Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)

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Toxicity to algae

Acetonitrile : static test

NOEC: 400 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h

Species: Phaeodactylum tricornutum

static test

ErC50: 9,696 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h

Species: Phaeodactylum tricornutum

### Further information on ecology

#### **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Disposal methods : Observe all Federal, State, and Local Environmental

regulations.

#### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT** UN/ID No. : UN 1648

Proper shipping name : ACETONITRILE

Class 3
Packing group II
Hazard Labels 3

IATA UN/ID No. : UN 1648

Description of the goods : ACETONITRILE

Class : 3
Packaging group : II
Hazard Labels : 3
Packing instruction (cargo : 364

aircraft)

Packing instruction

: 353

(passenger aircraft)

Packing instruction : Y341

(passenger aircraft)

IMDG UN/ID No. : UN 1648

Description of the goods : ACETONITRILE

Class : 3
Packaging group : II
Hazard Labels : 3
EmS Number : F-E, S-D
Marine pollutant : no

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#### SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Inventories

US. Toxic Substances

Control Act

: On TSCA Inventory

Australia. Industrial

Chemical (Notification and

Assessment) Act

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Canada. Canadian

Environmental Protection Act (CEPA). Domestic Substances List (DSL)

: All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL.

Japan. Kashin-Hou Law

List

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Korea. Toxic Chemical

Control Law (TCCL) List

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Philippines. The Toxic Substances and Hazardous and Nuclear Waste Control

Act

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Chemical Substances

China. Inventory of Existing : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

New Zealand. Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC), as published by ERMA New

Zealand

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

#### National regulatory information

US. EPA CERCLA

Hazardous Substances (40

CFR 302)

: The following component(s) of this product is/are subject to release reporting under 40 CFR 302 when release exceeds the

Reportable Quantity (RQ):

Reportable quantity: 5000 lbs

Acetonitrile 75-05-8

**SARA 302 Components** : No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting

requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

: The following components are subject to reporting levels **SARA 313 Components** 

established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

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: Acetonitrile 75-05-8

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Fire Hazard

Acute Health Hazard Chronic Health Hazard

**CERCLA Reportable** 

Quantity

: 5000 lbs

California Prop. 65 : WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the

State of California to cause cancer.

Acrylonitrile 107-13-1

Massachusetts RTK : Acetonitrile 75-05-8

New Jersey RTK : Acetonitrile 75-05-8

Pennsylvania RTK : Acetonitrile 75-05-8

WHMIS Classification : B2: Flammable liquid

D1A: Very Toxic Material Causing Immediate and Serious Toxic

**Effects** 

D2B: Toxic Material Causing Other Toxic Effects

This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria

of the CPR and the MSDS contains all of the information

required by the CPR.

### SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

	HMIS III	NFPA
Health hazard	: 2*	2
Flammability	: 3	3
Physical Hazard	: 0	
Instability	:	0

<sup>\* -</sup> Chronic health hazard

Hazard rating and rating systems (e.g. HMIS® III, NFPA): This information is intended solely for the use of individuals trained in the particular system.

#### **Further information**



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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. This information should not constitute a guarantee for any specific product properties.

Changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

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Prepared by Honeywell Performance Materials and Technologies Product Stewardship Group